

Question 1 /A

1. **Who is Mr. Wilson, and why did he visit Sherlock Holmes?**

- Mr. Wilson is a shopkeeper whose assistant showed him a strange advertisement. He visited Holmes because he wanted help understanding the unusual events after joining the Red-headed League.

2. **What was unusual about the advertisement Wilson showed Holmes?**

- It was a job specifically for red-haired men with good pay for minimal work.

3. **What role did Vincent Spaulding play in Wilson's story?**

- Vincent Spaulding, Wilson's assistant, encouraged him to apply for the job and helped him secure it.

4. **Why did Holmes decide to investigate the situation further?**

- Holmes suspected that the League of Redheads was a cover for criminal activity.

5. **What did Holmes and Watson discover in the underground room?**

- They found two thieves attempting to break into a bank vault.

6. **How did Holmes stop the robbery?**

- Holmes and the police caught the thieves red-handed as they climbed up into the room.

B/Vocabulary Exercise

Match the words to their meanings:

1. **Advertisement** ○ a. A public announcement promoting something.
2. **Underground** ○ b. Beneath the surface of the earth.
3. **Detective** ○ c. Someone who investigates crimes.

4. **Thief** ○ d. A person who steals.
5. **Assistant** ○ e. A person who helps someone in their work.

C /True or False

1. The League of Redheads was a genuine organization. ○ **False**
2. Mr. Wilson was paid a lot of money for little work.
 - **True**
3. Holmes suspected Vincent Spaulding from the beginning.
 - **True**
4. The thieves escaped with the money. ○ **False**
5. Holmes worked alone to solve the case.
 - **False**

Question 2

- 1) During the thunderstorm, we saw a flash of **lightening** strike a tree in the park.
- 2) The city is facing severe **pollution** due to the factories releasing harmful chemicals into the air.
- 3) The **tornado** caused severe damage to the small town, with strong winds lifting cars into the air.
- 4) We should always **recycle** plastic, paper, and glass to reduce waste.
- 5) The ship struggled to stay afloat in the middle of a strong **gale** at sea.

- 6) A powerful **hurricane** destroyed many homes along the coast last night.

Question 3

Read and circle the correct modal verbs.

1. We **must** / should / needn't recycle more to help the environment.
2. You **mustn't** / need to / shouldn't touch wild animals in the forest.
3. Everyone **needn't** / should / **must** switch off their electronics when not in use.
4. Children **mustn't** / need to / shouldn't play near dangerous areas like construction sites.
5. People **should** / need / mustn't conserve water to protect natural resources

Question 4 convert the following direct speech into reported speech:

1. 'I love mystery novels.'
She said that she loved mystery novels.
2. 'We are working on the project.'
They said that they were working on the project.

3. 'I didn't finish the book.'

He told me that he hadn't finished the book.

4. 'I have already read this book.'

She said that she had already read that book.

5. 'We will read the new book next week.'

They told us that they would read the new book the following week.

Question 5

Convert these reported speech statements back to direct speech:

1. He told me that he had finished the book yesterday. 'I finished the book yesterday,' he said.

2. She said that she was enjoying the novel. 'I am enjoying the novel,' she said.

3. They told us that they couldn't come to the library. 'We can't come to the library,' they said.

4. He said that he didn't like historical fiction. 'I don't like historical fiction,' he said.

5. She told me that she would bring the book tomorrow. 'I will bring the book tomorrow,' she said.

Question 6

1. The Eiffel Tower is visited by thousands of people every year.

2. The book is written by a famous author.

3. A talented artist painted this beautiful picture last year.
4. The castle was built many centuries ago.
5. The new song is heard on the radio frequently.

Question 7

Write two things we should do and two things we shouldn't do to help the environment

Two things we should do to help the environment:

1. **Recycle** waste materials like plastic, paper, and glass to reduce landfill waste.
2. **Conserve water** by turning off taps when not in use and fixing leaks.

Two things we shouldn't do to help the environment:

1. **We shouldn't** litter in public places or natural areas.
2. **We shouldn't** waste energy by leaving lights and electronics on when not needed.



